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SUSAN Y. SCONE
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

SHAUN W. BRIDGES & CARL MARK
FORCE

Defendants.

15-CR-0319-RS

NOTICE OF RELATED CASES

FILED UNDER SEAL

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

BTC-E, A/K/A CANTON BUSINESS
CORPORATION,
ANDREY NIKONOROV,
STANISLAV GOLOVANOV,
ALEXANDER BUYANOV, and
ALEXANDER VINNIK,

Defendants.

16-CR-227-SI (UNDER SEAL) ✓

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11 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
12 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION
13

14 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)

15-CR-0319-RS

15 v.)

NOTICE OF RELATED CASES

16 SHAUN W. BRIDGES & CARL MARK)
17 FORCE)

FILED UNDER SEAL

18 Defendants.)
19

20 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)

16-CR-227-SI (UNDER SEAL)

21 v.)

22 BTC-E, A/K/A CANTON BUSINESS)
CORPORATION,)
23 ANDREY NIKONOROV,)
STANISLAV GOLOVANOV,)
24 ALEXANDER BUYANOV, and)
ALEXANDER VINNIK,)
25

26 Defendants.)
27
28

1 The United States of America, pursuant to Local Criminal Rule 8-1, hereby notifies the Court
2 that the above-captioned criminal cases are related.

3 The first case involved an investigation into two former federal agents who were members of the
4 Baltimore Silk Road Task Force. It involved crimes ranging from obstruction to extortion to money
5 laundering, and stemmed principally from the defendants' theft and use of Bitcoin, a digital currency.
6 The Court may recall that FORCE was alleged to have sent at least \$235,000 in criminal proceeds to an
7 offshore digital currency exchange, BTC-e, for laundering. What the Court may not be aware of is that
8 the government is continuing to investigate BRIDGES for additional crimes involving theft of bitcoin
9 (and laundering of that bitcoin) that defendant BRIDGES committed after entering his Plea Agreement
10 in this case. The government's investigation to date reveals that those additional stolen bitcoin went to
11 BTC-e, the same offshore digital currency exchange.

12 The second case is a case against that offshore digital currency exchange, i.e. BTC-e, and its
13 known operators and administrators and benefactors. The charges recently returned by the Grand Jury
14 are for conspiracy to commit money laundering in violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 1956(h) and for
15 operation of an unlicensed money service business in violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 1960. The FORCE
16 and BRIDGES conduct is alleged in the Indictment of this new second case as one of several specified
17 unlawful activities (SUA) giving rise to the money laundering charges in the first case.

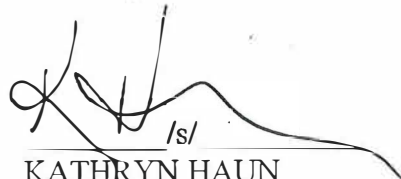
18 It should be noted that the defendants in the second case are believed to currently be in Russia,
19 such that the second case will remain under seal until such time as the defendant(s) may be apprehended,
20 perhaps while on travel, through the process of international collaboration and possibly through
21 extradition proceedings. In other words, it is likely that the second case will remain under seal for quite
22 some time, even though the first case is not under seal.

23 The government therefore brings this to the attention of the Court since (1) both actions concern
24 the same alleged transactions; and (2) both actions appear likely to entail substantial duplication of labor
25 if heard by different Judges, especially given the nature of the new form of technologies and currencies
26 used, i.e. Bitcoin, blockchain analysis, etc. The expert witness(es) in each case are the same, and the
27 lead case agent is also the same for both cases.

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2 For these reasons, the government submits that the Court may find that it is appropriate to relate
3 the cases.

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5 Dated: June 13, 2016

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